

Species that may not be released

Species in **bold** are those known to already occur in the wild in Scotland

SPECIES THAT MUST NOT BE RELEASED INTO THE WILD (Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 Schedule 9)	
Mammals	
<i>Cervus nippon</i>	Sika Deer
<i>Cynomys species</i>	Prairie Marmot or Prairie Dog
<i>Glis glis</i>	Fat Dormouse
<i>Hystrix cristata</i>	Crested Porcupine
<i>H. hodgsonii</i>	Himalayan Porcupine
<i>Macropus fufogriseus</i>	Red-necked Wallaby
<i>Meriones unguiculatus</i>	Mongolian Gerbil
<i>Mustela vison</i>	American Mink
<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Coypu
<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Black Rat

<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Grey Squirrel
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Birds	
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck
<i>Aix galericulata</i>	Mandarin Duck
<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Chukar
<i>Alectoris graeca</i>	Rock Partridge
<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	Egyptian Goose
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose
<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	Lady Amherst's Pheasant
<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	Golden Pheasant
<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Northern Bobwhite
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>*	White-tailed Eagle
<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>	Silver Pheasant
<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>	Budgerigar

<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black Crowned Night Heron
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Ruddy Duck
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet
<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>	Reeves' Pheasant
<i>Tetrao urogallus*</i>	Capercaillie
<i>Tyto alba*</i>	Barn Owl

Reptiles

<i>Elaphe longissima</i>	Aesculapian Snake
<i>Emys orbicularis</i>	European Pond Terrapin
<i>Podarcis muralis</i>	Common Wall Lizard

Amphibians

<i>Alytes obstetricans</i>	Midwife Toad
<i>Bombina variegata</i>	Yellow-bellied Toad
<i>Hyla arborea</i>	European (Common) Tree Frog

<i>Rana esculenta</i>	Edible Frog
<i>Rana ridibunda</i>	Marsh Frog
<i>Triturus alpestris</i>	Alpine Newt
<i>Triturus carnifex</i>	Italian Crested Newt
<i>Xenopus laevis</i>	African Clawed Toad

Fish

<i>Ambloplites rupestris</i>	Rock Bass
<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>	Pumpkinseed (Sun-Fish/Pondperch)
<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	Large-Mouthed Black Bass
<i>Rhodeus sericeus</i>	Bitterling
<i>Silurus glanis</i>	Wels (European Catfish)
<i>Stizostedion lucioperca</i>	Zander

Invertebrates

<i>Arthurdendyus triangulata</i>	New Zealand Flatworm
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<i>Astacus astacus</i>	Noble Crayfish
<i>Astacus leptodactylus</i>	Turkish Crayfish
<i>Pacifastacus leniusculus</i>	Signal Crayfish

Vascular plants

<i>Allium paradoxum</i>	Few-flowered Leek
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Water Fern
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Fanwort
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	Australian swamp Stonecrop
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water Hyacinth
<i>Fallopia japonica (Polygonum cuspidatum)</i>	Japanese Knotweed
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Shallon
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed
<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>	Floating Pennywort

<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	Curly Waterweed
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's-feather
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Water Lettuce
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	False-acacia
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Giant Salvinia

Algae	
<i>Asparagopsis armata</i>	Hooked Asparagus Seaweed
<i>Codium fragile tomentosoides</i>	Green Seafingers
<i>Laminaria japonica</i>	Japanese Kelp
<i>Macrocystis angustifolia</i>	Giant Kelp
<i>Macrocystis integrifolia</i>	Giant Kelp
<i>Macrocystis laevis</i>	Giant Kelp
<i>Macrocystis pyrifera</i>	Giant Kelp
<i>Pilea californica</i>	Red Californian Seaweed

<i>Porphyra</i> species except <i>P. amethystea</i> , <i>P. leucosticta</i> , <i>P. linearis</i> , <i>P. miniata</i> , <i>P. purpurea</i> , <i>P. umbilicalis</i>	Laver seaweeds other than native species
<i>Sargassum muticum</i>	Japanese Seaweed
<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i>	Wakame

* Species that are now native to Scotland